## October 5, 2019 – Letters and Taskheel – Answer Key

## Family II, Past Tense

Activity 1 – Make the past tense for Family II for the following roots and look up the meaning in the dictionary.

Meaning	Family II Past Tense	Root Letters		
he taught	عَلَّمَ allama	R3م	R2ل	R1ع
he honoured	كَرَّمَ karrama	م	ر	اک
he made (someone) enjoy (something)	مَتَّعَ matta`a	ع	ت	م
he made clear	بَيَّنَ bayyana	ن	ي	ŗ
he adorned	زَيَّنَ zayyana	ن	ي	j
he subjected	سَخَّرَ sakhkhara	ر	ż	س
he left behind	خَلَّفَ khallafa	ف	ل	ż
he appointed, he ordained	قَدَّرَ qaddara	ر	د	ق

Activity 2 – Which of the following is a Family II Past Tense?

أَنْزَلَ	ڹٙڔٞٞڶ	ڹؘڗۧڶ	1. نَزَلَ
بَشَرَ	بَشَّرَ	بُشِّرَ	2. بَشِّرَ
قَوَّمٌ	قَوَّمَ	قَّوَمَ	3. قَوَمَ

Activity 3 – Is the following part of Family II or not?

- 1. التَّسْلِيم
  2. قَدَّرَ
  3. ذَبَّحَ
  4. يُبَشِّرُ
  5. نَزِّلْ

  - 6. الْمُبَشِّر

Answer: Yes, these are part of family II

## Additional Information:

- 1. التَّسْلِيم Family II Masdar
- 2. قَدَّرَ Family II Past tense
- 3. ذَبَّحَ Family II Past tense
- 4. يُبَشِّرُ Family II Present tense
- 5. نَزِّلْ Family II Command tense
  - 6. الْمُبَشِّر Family II Actor

## **Dictionary Practice**

Activity 1 – Find the meaning of the rest of the Families for  $\gamma$  J  $\xi$  in the dictionary.

Family	Meaning	
	he knew	
	he taught	
IV	He let someone know	
V	He learned	
VI	He pretended to know	
VII	N/A	
VIII	N/A	
IX	N/A	
Х	He inquired	

Activity 2 – Find the meaning of the Families for خ ل ق in the dictionary.

Family	l Past Tense	Family I Masdar	Family I Meaning		
he cre خَلَقَ	ated; he molded	creating خَلْق حُلُق character خُلْق خُلُق (and other masdars)	Creating		
Family	Meaning				
II	he perfumed				
III	n/a				
IV	he wore (something) out				
V	he was perfumed (passive form of II); he was molded				
VI	n/a				
VII	n/a				
VIII	he invented				
Х	n/a				