

### Important Vocabulary – Family I

Surah al-Fatihah reference	The Acted Upon	The Actor	The Masdar	Command Tense	Present Tense	Past Tense	Root Letters
الْفَاتِحَةَ the one that opens	الْمَفْتُوحِ the one that is opened	الْفَاتِحِ the one who opens	الْفَتْحِ the opening	اِفْتَحْ you, open!	يَفْتَحُ he opens	فَتَحَ he opened	ف ت ح
الْحَمْدُ all praise 1:2	الْمَحْمُودِ the one who is praised	الْحَامِدِ the one who praises	الْحَمْدِ the praise	اِحْمَدْ you, praise!	يَحْمَدُ he praises	حَمَدَ he praised	ح م د
الْعَالَمِينَ the known worlds 1:2	الْمَعْلُومِ that which is known	الْعَالِمِ the knower	الْعِلْمِ the knowledge	اعْلَمْ you, know!	يَعْلَمُ he knows	عَلِمَ he knew	ع ل م
الرَّحْمَنِ the Extremely Merciful الرَّحِيمِ the Ever Merciful 1:3	الْمَرْحُومِ the one to whom mercy is shown	الرَّاحِمِ the one who has mercy	الرَّحْمَةِ the mercy	ارْحَمْ you, have mercy!	يَرْحَمُ he has mercy	رَحِمَ he had mercy	ر ح م
مَلِكِ Owner, Sovereign 1:4	الْمَمْلُوكِ that which is owned	الْمَالِكِ the one who owns	الْمُلْكِ the ownership	امْلِكْ you, take ownership!	يَمْلِكُ he owns	مَلَكَ he owned	م ل ك

Surah al-Fatihah reference	The Acted Upon	The Actor	The Masdar	Command Tense	Present Tense	Past Tense	Root Letters
نَعْبُدُ we worship 1:5	الْمَعْبُودِ the one who is worshipped	الْعَابِدِ the worshipper	الْعِبَادَةِ the worship	أَعْبُدْ you, worship!	يَعْبُدُ he worships	عَبَدَ he worshipped	ع ب د
الْمَغْضُوبِ the one(s) who incurred wrath 1:7	الْمَغْضُوبِ the one who incurs wrath	الْعَاضِبِ the one who is wrathful	الْعَضَبِ the wrath	إِعْضَبْ you, be wrathful!	يَعْضَبُ he is wrathful	عَضِبَ he was wrathful	ع ض ب
	الْمَجْعُولِ that which is made	الْجَاعِلِ the maker	الْجَعْلِ the making	اجْعَلْ you, make!	يَجْعَلُ he makes	جَعَلَ he made	ج ع ل
	الْمَفْعُولِ the one to whom something is done	الْفَاعِلِ the doer	الْفِعْلِ the doing	افْعَلْ you, do!	يَفْعَلُ he does	فَعَلَ he did	ف ع ل
	الْمَنْصُورِ the one who is helped	النَّاصِرِ the helper	النَّصْرِ the help	انْصُرْ you, help!	يَنْصُرُ he helps	نَصَرَ he helped	ن ص ر