Steps to Arabic – Tutorial Notes

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# January 18, 2020

1. Review the Families
2. Conjugation

## Review of the Families

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Acted Upon | Actor | Masdar | Command | Present | Past | Family |
| المُسَلَّم | المُسَلِّم | التَسْلِيم | سَلِّمْ | يُسَلِّمُ | سَلَّمَ | II |
| المُكَذَّب | المُكَذِّب | التَكْذِيب | كَذِّبْ | يُكَذِّبُ | كَذَّبَ | II |
| المَعْلُوم | العَالِم | العِلْم | اِعْلَمْ | يَعْلَمُ | عَلِمَ | I |
| المَفْتُوح | الفَاتِح | الفَتْح | اِفْتَحْ | يَفْتَحُ | فَتَحَ | I |
| المُسْلَم | المُسْلِم | الإِسْلَام | أَسْلِمْ | يُسْلِمُ | أَسْلَمَ | IV |
| المُنْزَل | المُنْزِل | الإِنْزَال | أَنْزِلْ | يُنْزِلُ | أَنْزَلَ | IV |

## Conjugation

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Fi’l فِعْل** | **Actor فَاعِل** | **Pronoun** |
| أَنْزَلَ | فَتَحَ | كَذَّبَ | Hidden pronoun “he” | He |
| أنْزَلَا |  فَتَحَا | كَذَّبَا | اْ | They both |
| أَنْزَلُوا | فَتَحُوا | كَذَّبُوا | وْ | They |
| أَنْزَلَتْ | فَتَحَتْ | كَذَّبَتْ | Hidden pronoun “she” | She |
| أَنْزَلَتَا | فَتَحَتَا | كَذَّبَتَا | تَا | They both (f) |
| أَنْزَلْنَ | فَتَحْنَ | كَذَّبْنَ | نَ | They (f) |
| أَنْزَلْتَ | فَتَحْتَ | كَذَّبْتَ | تَ | You |
| أَنْزَلْتُمَا | فَتَحْتُمَا | كَذَّبْتُمَا | تُمَا | You both (m/f) |
| أَنْزَلْتُمْ | فَتَحْتُمْ | كَذَّبْتُمْ | تُمْ | You all |
| أَنْزَلْتِ | فَتَحْتِ | كَذَّبْتِ | تِ | You (f) |
| أَنْزَلْتُنَّ | فَتَحْتُنَّ | كَذَّبْتُنَّ | تُنَّ | You all (f) |
| أَنْزَلْتُ | فَتَحْتُ | كَذَّبْتُ | تُ | I |
| أَنْزَلْنَا | فَتَحْنَا | كَذَّبْنَا | نَا | We |

# January 25, 2020

1. Review the Families + Properties of Ism
2. Conjugation
3. Jumlah Fi’liyyah Practice

## Review of the Families

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Acted Upon | Actor | Masdar | Command | Present | Past | Family |
| المُسَلَّم | المُسَلِّم | التَسْلِيم | سَلِّمْ | يُسَلِّمُ | سَلَّمَ | II |
| المُنَزَّل | المُنَزِّل | التَنْزِيل | نَزِّلْ | يُنَزِّلُ | نَزَّلَ | II |
| المَعْلُوم | العَالِم | العِلْم | اِعْلَمْ | يَعْلَمُ | عَلِمَ | I |
| المَكْتُوب | الكَاتِب | الكَتْبالكِتْبَةالكِتَابَة | اُكْتُبْ | يَكْتُبُ | كَتَبَ | I |
| المُسْلَم | المُسْلِم | الإِسْلَام | أَسْلِمْ | يُسْلِمُ | أَسْلَمَ | IV |
| المُؤْمَن | المُؤْمِن | ~~الإِءْمَان~~الإِيمَان | ~~أَؤْمِنْ~~ءَامِنْ | يُؤْمِنُ | ءَامَنَ | IV |

ء م ن

أَسْلَمَ أَءْمَنَ ءَامَنَ

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Status** | **Definite** | **Indefinite** |
| *The believer (m)* | *The two believing men* | *The believing men* | *A believer (m)* | *Two believing men* | *Believing men* |
| **Marfoo’ مَرْفُوع** | المُؤْمِنُ | المُؤْمِنَانِ | المُؤْمِنُونَ | مُؤْمِنٌ | مُؤْمِنَانِ | مُؤْمِنُونَ |
| **Mansoob مَنْصُوب** | المُؤْمِنَ | المُؤْمِنَيْنِ | المُؤْمِنِينَ | مُؤْمِنًا | مُؤْمِنَيْنِ | مُؤْمِنِينَ |
| **Majroor مَجْرُور** | المُؤْمِنِ | مُؤْمِنٍ |

## Jumlah Fi’liyyah Practice

How would I say…

He accepted Islam أَسْلَمَ

They accepted Islam أَسْلَمُوا

He wrote كَتَبَ

The believer wrote كَتَبَ المُؤْمِنُ

* Fi’l: كَتَبَ
* Faa’il: ~~Hidden pronoun “he”~~ المُؤْمَنُ

They wrote كَتَبُوا

The believers wrote كَتَبَ المُؤْمِنُونَ

* Fi’l: كَتَبَ
* Faa’il: ~~hidden pronoun he~~ المُؤْمِنُونَ

The two believing men wrote كَتَبَ المُؤْمِنَانِ

* Fi’l: كَتَبَ
* Faa’il: ~~hidden pronoun he~~ المُؤْمِنَانِ

The believers wrote to the scholar

إِلَى

العَالِم

كَتَبَ المُؤْمِنُونَ إِلَى العَالِمِ

* Fi’l: كَتَبَ
* Faa’il: ~~hidden pronoun he~~ المُؤْمِنُونَ
* إِلَى العَالِمِ
	+ إِلَى : Harf Jarr
	+ العَالِمِ: Ism Majroor

They wrote to the scholar

كَتَبُوا إِلَى العَالِمِ

* Fi’l: كَتَبَ
* Faa’il: و
* إِلَى العَالِمِ
	+ إِلَى : Harf Jarr
	+ العَالِمِ: Ism Majroor

A book كِتَاب

They wrote a book

كَتَبُوا كِتَابًا

* Fi’l: كَتَبَ
* Faa’il: و
* Maf’ool: كِتَابًا

They wrote it (he)

كَتَبُوهُ

* Fi’l: كَتَبَ
* Faa’il: و
* Maf’ool: ـهُ

The believers wrote a book

كَتَبَ المُؤْمِنُونَ كِتَابًا

* Fi’l: كَتَبَ
* Faa’il: ~~hidden pronoun he~~ المُؤْمِنُونَ
* Maf’ool: كِتَابًا

The believers wrote it

كَتَبَهُ المُؤْمِنُونَ

* Fi’l: كَتَبَ
* Faa’il: ~~hidden pronoun he~~ المُؤْمِنُونَ
* Maf’ool: ـهُ

# February 1, 2020

ٱلْمُسْتَقْدِمِينَ

One who lived before

ق د م – this is family X

المُسْتَقْدِمُونَ المُسْتَقْدِمَانِ المُسْتَقْدِمُ

المُسْتَقْدِمِينَ المُسْتَقْدِمَيْنِ المُسْتَقْدِمَ

المُسْتَقْدِمِينَ المُسْتَقْدِمَيْنِ المُسْتَقْدِمِ

From you (m) مِنْكَ

From you both (m/f) مِنْكُمَا

From you all (m) مِنْكُم

From you (f) مِنْكِ

From you all (f) مِنْكُنَّ

عَلَيْهِم = عَلَى + هِم

On him عَلَيْهِ

On both of them عَلَيْهِمَا

On them عَلَيْهِم

On her عَلَيْهَا

On them (f) عَلَيْهِنَّ

On you (m) عَلَيكَ

On you all (m) عَلَيْكُمْ

# February 8, 2020

1. Practice conjugation 😊

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fi’l فِعْل | Actor فَاعِل | Pronoun |  |
|  |  | يَنْصُرُ  | HP he | He | 3rd personيَ |
|  | يَنْصُرَانِ |  | اْ | They both |
|  | يَنْصُرُونَ |  | وْ | They |
|  |  | تَنْصُرُ  | HP she | She |
|  | تَنْصُرَانِ |  | اْ | They both (f) |
|  |  | تَنْصُرُ | HP you | You | 2nd personتَ |
|  | تَنْصُرَانِ |  | اْ | You both (m/f) |
|  | تَنْصُرُونَ |  | وْ | You all |
|  | تَنْصُرِينَ |  | يْ | You (f) |
|  |  | أَنْصُرُ | HP I | I | 1st person |
|  |  | نَنْصُرُ | HP we | We |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fi’l فِعْل | Actor فَاعِل | Pronoun |  |
|  |  | لَنْ يَنْصُرَ | HP he | He | 3rd personيَ |
|  | لَنْ يَنْصُرَا |  | اْ | They both |
|  | لن يَنْصُرُوا |  | وْ | They |
|  |  | لَنْ تَنْصُرَ | HP she | She |
|  | لَنْ تَنْصُرَا |  | اْ | They both (f) |
|  |  | لَنْ تَنْصُرَ | HP you | You | 2nd personتَ |
|  | لَنْ تَنْصُرَا |  | اْ | You both (m/f) |
|  | لَنْ تَنْصُرُوا |  | وْ | You all |
|  | لَنْ تَنْصُرِي |  | يْ | You (f) |
|  |  |  لَنْ أَنْصُرَ | HP I | I | 1st person |
|  |  | لَنْ نَنْصُرَ | HP we | We |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fi’l فِعْل | Actor فَاعِل | Pronoun |  |
|  |  | لَمْ يَنْصُرْ | HP he | He | 3rd personيَ |
|  | لَمْ يَنْصُرَا |  | اْ | They both |
|  | لَمْ يَنْصُرُوا |  | وْ | They |
|  |  | لَمْ تَنْصُرْ | HP she | She |
|  | لَمْ تَنْصُرَا |  | اْ | They both (f) |
|  |  | لَمْ تَنْصُرْ | HP you | You | 2nd personتَ |
|  | لَمْ تَنْصُرَا |  | اْ | You both (m/f) |
|  | لَمْ تَنْصُرُوا |  | وْ | You all |
|  | لَمْ تَنْصُرِي |  | يْ | You (f) |
|  |  | لَمْ أَنْصُرْ | HP I | I | 1st person |
|  |  | لَمْ نَنْصُرْ | HP we | We |

How do you say…

He helps يَنْصُرُ

She helps تَنْصُرُ

You help تَنْصُرُ

I help أَنْصُرُ

We help نَنْصُرُ

They help يَنْصُرُونَ

You all help تَنْصُرُونَ

I did not knowلَمْ أَعْلَمْ

You did not help لَمْ تَنْصُرْ

She did not know لَمْ تَعْلَمْ

He did not help لَمْ يَنْصُرْ

I will not help لَنْ أَنْصُرَ

You will not know لَنْ تَعْلَمَ

She will not helpلَنْ تَنْصُرَ

He will not know لَنْ يَعْلَمَ

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fi’l فِعْل | Actor فَاعِل | Pronoun |  |
|  |  | يَفْتَحُ  | HP he | He | 3rd personيَ |
|  | يَفْتَحَانِ |  | اْ | They both |
|  | يَفْتَحُونَ |  | وْ | They |
|  |  | تَفْتَحُ  | HP she | She |
|  | تَفْتَحَانِ |  | اْ | They both (f) |
|  |  | تَفْتَحُ | HP you | You | 2nd personتَ |
|  | تَفْتَحَانِ |  | اْ | You both (m/f) |
|  | تَفْتَحُونَ |  | وْ | You all |
|  | تَفْتَحِينَ |  | يْ | You (f) |
|  |  | أَفْتَحُ | HP I | I | 1st person |
|  |  | نَفْتَحُ | HP we | We |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fi’l فِعْل | Actor فَاعِل | Pronoun |  |
|  |  | لَنْ يَفْتَحَ | HP he | He | 3rd personيَ |
|  | لَنْ يَفْتَحَا |  | اْ | They both |
|  | لَنْ يَفْتَحُوا |  | وْ | They |
|  |  | لَنْ تَفْتَحَ | HP she | She |
|  | لَنْ تَفْتَحَا |  | اْ | They both (f) |
|  |  | لَنْ تَفْتَحَ | HP you | You | 2nd personتَ |
|  | لَنْ تَفْتَحَا |  | اْ | You both (m/f) |
|  | لَنْ تَفْتَحُوا |  | وْ | You all |
|  | لَنْ تَفْتَحِي |  | يْ | You (f) |
|  |  | لَنْ أَفْتَحَ | HP I | I | 1st person |
|  |  | لَنْ نَفْتَحَ | HP we | We |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fi’l فِعْل | Actor فَاعِل | Pronoun |  |
|  |  | لَمْ يَفْتَحْ | HP he | He | 3rd personيَ |
|  | لَمْ يَفْتَحَا |  | اْ | They both |
|  | لَمْ يَفْتَحُوا |  | وْ | They |
|  |  | لَمْ تَفْتَحْ | HP she | She |
|  | لَمْ تَفْتَحَا |  | اْ | They both (f) |
|  |  | لَمْ تَفْتَحْ | HP you | You | 2nd personتَ |
|  | لَمْ تَفْتَحَا |  | اْ | You both (m/f) |
|  | لَمْ تَفْتَحُوا |  | وْ | You all |
|  | لَمْ تَفْتَحِي |  | يْ | You (f) |
|  |  | لَمْ أَفْتَحْ | HP I | I | 1st person |
|  |  | لَمْ نَفْتَحْ | HP we | We |

# February 15, 2020

1. Conjugation
2. Practice

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| فِعْل F’il  | Pronoun |
| لَمْ يَضْرِبْ | لَنْ يَضْرِبَ | يَضْرِبُ | ضَرَبَ | He |
| لَمْ يَضْرِبَا | لَنْ يَضْرِبَا | يَضْرِبَانِ | ضَرَبَا | They both |
| لَمْ يَضْرِبُوا | لَنْ يَضْرِبُوا | يَضْرِبُونَ | ضَرَبُوا | They |
| لَمْ تَضْرِبْ | لَنْ تَضْرِبَ | تَضْرِبُ | ضَرَبَتْ | She |
| لَمْ تَضْرِبَا | لَنْ تَضْرِبَا | تَضْرِبَانِ | ضَرَبَتَا | They both (f) |
| لَمْ يَضْرِبْنَ | لَنْ يَضْرِبْنَ | يَضْرِبْنَ | ضَرَبْنَ | They (f) |
| لَمْ تَضْرِبْ | لَنْ تَضْرِبَ | تَضْرِبُ | ضَرَبْتَ | You |
| لَمْ تَضْرِبَا | لَنْ تَضْرِبَا | تَضْرِبَانِ | ضَرَبْتُمَا | You both (m/f) |
| لَمْ تَضْرِبُوا | لَنْ تَضْرِبُوا | تَضْرِبُونَ | ضَرَبْتُمْ | You all |
| لَمْ تَضْرِبِي | لَنْ تَضْرِبِي | تَضْرِبِينَ | ضَرَبْتِ | You (f) |
| لَمْ تَضْرِبْنَ | لَنْ تَضْرِبْنَ | تَضْرِبْنَ | ضَرَبْتُنَّ | You all (f) |
| لَمْ أَضْرِبْ | لَنْ أَضْرِبَ | أَضْرِبُ | ضَرَبْتُ | I |
| لَمْ نَضْرِبْ | لَنْ نَضْرِبَ | نَضْرِبُ | ضَرَبْنَا | We |

A man رَجُلٌ The man الرَجُلُ

A child طِفْلٌ The child الطِفْلُ

The man hit the child ضَرَبَ الرَجُلُ الطِفْلَ

* Fi’l: ضَرَبَ
* Faa’il: ~~HP he~~ الرَجُلُ
* Maf’ool: الطِفْلَ

He hit the child ضَرَبَ الطِفْلَ

* Fi’l: ضَرَبَ
* Faa’il: HP he
* Maf’ool: الطِفْلَ

He hit him ضَرَبَهُ

He is hitting him يَضْرِبُهُ

* Fi’l: ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ
* Faa’il: HP he
* Maf’ool: ـهُ

They are hitting him يَضْرِبُونَهُ

They will not hit him لَنْ يَضْرِبُوهُ

They did not hit him لَمْ يَضْرِبُوهُ

* Fi’l: يَضْرِبُ
* Faa’il: وْ
* Maf’ool: ـهُ

The man hit him ضَرَبَهُ الرَجُلُ

The man is hitting him يَضْرِبُهُ الرَجُلُ

The man will not hit him لَنْ يَضْرِبَهُ الرَجُلُ

The man did not hit him لَمْ يَضْرِبْهُ الرَجُلُ

* Fi’l: ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ
* Faa’il: ~~HP he~~ الرجُلُ
* Maf’ool: ـهُ

The men are hitting him يَضْرِبُهُ الرِجَالُ

الرِجَالُ

* Fi’l: يَضْرِبُ
* Faa’il: ~~HP he~~ الرِجَالُ
* Maf’ool: ـهُ

# February 22, 2020

1. Practice
2. Look up

ج ع ل – Family I

1. Past tense
2. Present tense
3. Command
4. Masdar
5. Actor (pattern)
6. Acted Upon (pattern)

جَعَلَ يَجْعَلُ ٱِجْعَلْ الجَعْل الجَاعِل المَجْعُول

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| فِعْل F’il | Pronoun |
| Forbidding | Command | Present Majzoom | Present Mansoob | Present Marfoo | Actor فَاعِل Present | Past | Actorفَاعِل Past |
| N/A | N/A | لَمْ يَجْعَلْ | لَن يَجْعَلَ | يَجْعَلُ | HP he | جَعَلَ | HP he | He |
| لمْ يَجْعَلَا | لَنْ يَجْعَلَا | يَجْعَلَانِ | اْ | جَعَلَا | اْ | They both |
| لَمْ يَجْعَلُوا | لَنْ يَجْعَلُوا | يَجْعَلُونَ | وْ | جَعَلُوا | وْ | They |
| لَمْ تَجْعَلْ | لَنْ تَجْعَلَ | تَجْعَلُ | HP she | جَعَلَتْ | HP she | She |
| لَمْ تَجْعَلَا | لَنْ تَجْعَلَا | تَجْعَلَانِ | اْ | جَعَلَتَا | تَا | They both (f) |
| لَمْ يَجْعَلْنَ | لَنْ يَجْعَلْنَ | يَجْعَلْنَ | نَ | جَعَلْنَ | نَ | They (f) |
| لا تَجْعَلْ | ٱِجْعَلْ | لَمْ تَجْعَلْ | لَنْ تَجْعَلَ | تَجْعَلُ | HP you | جَعَلْتَ | تَ | You |
| لا تَجْعَلَا | ٱِجْعَلَا | لَمْ تَجْعَلَا | لَنْ تَجْعَلَا | تَجْعَلَانِ | اْ | جَعَلْتُمَا | تُمَا | You both (m/f) |
| لا تَجْعَلُوا | ٱِجْعَلُوا | لَمْ تَجْعَلُوا | لَنْ تَجْعَلُوا | تَجْعَلُونَ | وْ | جَعَلْتُمْ | تُمْ | You all |
| لا تَجْعَلِي | ٱِجْعَلِي | لَمْ تَجْعَلِي | لَنْ تَجْعَلِي | تَجْعَلِينَ | يْ | جَعَلْتِ | تِ | You (f) |
| لا تَجْعَلْنَ | ٱِجْعَلْنَ | لَمْ تَجْعَلْنَ | لَنْ تَجْعَلْنَ | تَجْعَلْنَ | نَ | جَعَلْتُنَّ | تُنَّ | You all (f) |
| N/A | N/A | لَمْ أَجْعَلْ | لنْ أَجْعَلَ | أَجْعَلُ | HP i | جَعَلْتُ | تُ | I |
| لَمْ نَجْعَلْ | لَنْ نَجْعَلَ | نَجْعَلُ | HP we | جَعَلْنَا | نَا | We |

# February 29, 2020

1. Qur’an Study cont.

Objectives of Qur’an Study:

1. Application of our grammar to an external resource
2. Acquisition of vocabulary

فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ مَن يَأْتِيهِ عَذَابٌ يُخْزِيهِ وَيَحِلُّ عَلَيْهِ عَذَابٌ مُّقِيمٌ ﴿٣٩﴾

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| فَـ | ـسَوفَ | تَعْلَمُونَ | مَن | يَأْتِيـ | ـهِ | عَذَابٌ | يُخْزِيـ | ـهِ |
| Harf | Harf | Present tense Fi’l Marfooو you all | Ism | Present tense Fi’lHP he | Maf’ool | Outside Faa’il | Present tense Fi’lHP he | Maf’ool |
| So/then | (will) | You all know | who | He/it comes | him | A punishment | He disgraces | Him  |
|  | You all will know |  | He/it comes **to** him |  | He/it disgraces him |
|  |  |  | A punishment ~~he/it~~ comes **to** him |  |  |
|  |  |  | A punishment (which) disgraces him comes to him |

ء ت ي

أَتَى يَأْتِي – to come



خ ز ي

فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ مَن يَأْتِيهِ عَذَابٌ يُخْزِيهِ وَيَحِلُّ عَلَيْهِ عَذَابٌ مُّقِيمٌ ﴿٣٩﴾

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| وَ | يَحِلُّ | عَلَيْـ | ـهِ | عَذَابٌ | مُّقِيمٌ |  |  |  |
| Harf | Present tense Fi’lHP he | Harf Jarr | Ism Majroor | Man’ootOutside Faa’il | Na’t |  |  |  |
| And | He/it descends | On/upon | Him  | a punishment | a lasting |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a lasting punishment |  |  |  |
|  | A lasting punishment ~~He/it~~ descends upon him |  |  |  |

ح ل ل <http://corpus.quran.com/qurandictionary.jsp?q=Hll>

ق و م

أَقَامَ – to establish مُقِيمٌ – the one who establishes

حَتَّىٰٓ إِذَا جَآءَ أَمْرُنَا وَفَارَ ٱلتَّنُّورُ قُلْنَا ٱحْمِلْ فِيهَا مِن كُلٍّ زَوْجَيْنِ ٱثْنَيْنِ وَأَهْلَكَ إِلَّا مَن سَبَقَ عَلَيْهِ ٱلْقَوْلُ وَمَنْ ءَامَنَ وَمَآ ءَامَنَ مَعَهُۥٓ إِلَّا قَلِيلٌ ﴿٤٠﴾

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| حَتَّىٰ | إِذَا | جَآءَ | أَمْرُ | ـنَا |  |  |  |  |
| Harf | Special Ism | Past tense F’ilHP he | MudafOutside Faa’il | Mudaf Ilayhi |  |  |  |  |
| Until | When | He came | Command  | Our  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Our command |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Our command ~~he~~ came |  |  |  |  |

ج ي ء

جَاءَ يَجِيءُ – to come

His command came – جَاءَ أَمْرُهُ

Her command came – جَاءَ أَمْرُهَا

Your command came – جَاءَ أَمْرُكَ

My command came – جَاءَ أَمْرِي

Allah’s command came – جَاءَ أَمْرُ اللهِ

* F’il: جَاءَ
* Faa’il: ~~HP he~~ أَمْرُ
	+ أَمْرُ: Mudaf
	+ The word اللهِ: Mudaf Ilayhi

جَاءَ أَمْرُنَا

* F’il: جَاءَ
* Faa’il: ~~HP he~~ أَمْرُ
	+ أَمْرُ: Mudaf
	+ ـنَا: Mudaf Ilayhi

# March 7, 2020

1. Sentences with Mabni and BFT
	1. Review some conjugation
		1. Family IV past tense
	2. Sentence matrix

أَرْسَلَ 4 letters v. جَعَلَ 3 letters (extra letter: أَ)

أَرْسَلَ R1 sukoon v. جَعَلَ R1 fatha

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| He sent (as a messenger) | He made جَعَلَ | Actorفَاعِل Past |  |
| أَرْسَلَ | جَعَلَ | HP he | He |
| أَرْسَلَا | جَعَلَا | اْ | They both |
| أَرْسَلُوا | جَعَلُوا | وْ | They |
| أَرْسَلَتْ | جَعَلَتْ | HP she | She |
| أَرْسَلَتَا | جَعَلَتَا | تَا | They both (f) |
| أَرْسَلْنَ | جَعَلْنَ | نَ | They (f) |
| أَرْسَلْتَ | جَعَلْتَ | تَ | You |
| أَرْسَلْتُمَا | جَعَلْتُمَا | تُمَا | You both (m/f) |
| أَرْسَلْتُمْ | جَعَلْتُم | تُمْ | You all |
| أَرْسَلْتِ | جَعَلْتِ | تِ | You (f) |
| أَرْسَلْتُنَّ | جَعَلْتُنَّ | تُنَّ | You all (f) |
| أَرْسَلْتُ | جَعَلْتُ | تُ | I |
| أَرْسَلْنَا | جَعَلْنَا | نَا | We |

Sentences:

We sent him

أَرْسَلْنَاهُ

* Fi’l: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ـنَا we
* Maf’ool: ـهُ

We sent Muhammad

أَرْسَلْنَا مُحَمَّدًا

* F’il: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ـنَا
* Maf’ool: مُحَمَّدًا

We sent Musa

أَرْسَلْنَا مُوسَىٰ

* F’il: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ـنَا
* Maf’ool: مُوسَىٰ

We sent Maryam

أَرْسَلْنَا مَرْيَمَ

* F’il: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ـنَا
* Maf’ool: مَرْيَمَ

We sent the Muslims (m)

المُسْلِمُونَ المُسْلِمِينَ المُسْلِمِينَ

أَرْسَلْنَا المُسْلِمِينَ

* F’il: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ـنَا
* Maf’ool: المُسْلِمِينَ

We sent the Muslims (f)

المُسْلِمَاتُ المُسْلِمَاتِ المُسْلِمَاتِ

أَرْسَلْنَا المُسْلِمَاتِ

* F’il: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ـنَا
* Maf’ool: المُسْلِمَاتِ

Isn’t a kasra = Majroor??

We sent Muslims (f)

أَرْسَلْنَا مُسْلِمَاتٍ

* F’il: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ـنَا
* Maf’ool: مُسْلِمَاتٍ

Muhammad sent him

(Hint: He sent him Muhammad)

أَرْسَلَهُ مُحَمَّدٌ

* Fi’l: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ~~HP he~~ مُحَمَّدٌ
* Maf’ool: ـهُ

Musa sent him

أَرْسَلَهُ مُوسَىٰ

* Fi’l: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ~~HP he~~ مُوسَىٰ
* Maf’ool: ـهُ

Maryam sent him

(Hint: HP she)

(Hint: She sent him Maryam)

(Hint: Maryam is BFT)

أَرْسَلَتْهُ مَرْيَمُ

* F’il: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ~~HP she~~ مَرْيَمُ
* Maf’ool: ـهُ

The Muslims (m) sent him

المُسْلِمُونَ المُسْلِمِينَ المُسْلِمِينَ

أَرْسَلَهُ المُسْلِمُونَ

* F’il: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ~~HP he~~ المُسْلِمُونَ
* Maf’ool: ـهُ

The Muslims (f) sent him

(Hint: HP she)

المُسْلِمَاتُ المُسْلِمَاتِ المُسْلِمَاتِ

أَرْسَلَتْهُ المُسْلِمَاتُ

* F’il: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ~~HP she~~ المُسْلِمَاتُ
* Maf’ool: ـهُ

Muhammad sent Musa

Hint: HP he

أَرْسَلَ مُحَمَّدٌ مُوسَىٰ

* F’il: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ~~HP He~~ مُحَمَّدٌ
* Maf’ool: مُوسَىٰ

Musa sent Muhammad

أَرْسَلَ مُوسَىٰ مُحَمَّدًا

* F’il: أَرْسَلَ
* Faa’il: ~~HP He~~ مُوسَى
* Maf’ool: مُحَمَّدًا

أَرْسَلَ مُوسَى عِيسَى

Musa sent Easa

The order of the words determines the Faa’il and Maf’ool

Muhammad sent Maryam

أَرْسَلَ مُحَمَّدٌ مَرْيَمَ

Maryam sent Muhammad

أَرْسَلَتْ مَرْيَمُ مُحَمَّدًا

<http://tanzil.net/#26:53>

<http://tanzil.net/#40:23>

# March 14, 2020

1. Properties of Ism Practice

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Status | Number | Gender | Type | Meaning |  |
| Majroor | Singular | Masculine | Definite | The owner | المَـٰلِكِ |
| Marfoo*Mu’rab**BFT* | *(plural in meaning)**Non-human**Broken*Singular | Feminine | Indefinite | Mosquesمَسْجِدٌ  | مَسَـٰجِدُ |
| Marfoo*Mu’rab**Not BFT* | Singular | Feminine *BASS* | Definite | The Earth | الأَرْضُ |
| Marfoo*Mu’rab**Not BFT* | *(plural in meaning)**Non-human broken*Singular | Feminine | Indefinite | Booksكِتَابٌ | كُتُبٌ |
| **Mansoob OR Majroor***Mu’rab**Not BFT* | **Plural***Sound feminine* | Feminine | Definite | The patient women صَابِرَةٌ | ٱلصَّـٰبِرَ‌ٰتِص ب ر |
| **Mansoob***Mu’rab**Not BFT* | *Broken plural human***Plural** | Masculine | Indefinite | Menرَجُلٌ | رِجَالًار ج ل |
| **Marfoo***Mu’rab**Not BFT* | *Broken plural non-human***Singular** | Feminine | Indefinite | Pensقَلَمٌ | أَقْلَامٌق ل م |
| **Marfoo OR Mansoob OR Majroor***Mabni* | Singular | Masculine | Definite | Musa | مُوسَىٰ |
| **Mansoob OR Majroor***Mu’rab**BFT non-A >3* | Singular  | Masculine | Definite | Pharaoh  | فِرْعَوْنَ |
| Mansoob  | Sound feminine **plural**  | Feminine | Definite | We sent the patient womenصَابِرَةٌ | أَرْسَلْنَا ٱلصَّـٰبِرَ‌ٰتِ |
| **Mansoob***Mabni* | Singular | Masculine | Definite | We sent Musa | أَرْسَلْنَا مُوسَىٰ |
| **Majroor***Mu’rab**BFT non-A >3* | Singular | Masculine | Definite | To the Pharaoh  | إِلَىٰ فِرْعَوْنَ |
| **Marfoo***Mu’rab**BFT sp. pl.* | *(plural in meaning)**Broken plural non-human***Singular** | Feminine  | Indefinite | Benefitsمَنْفَعَةٌ | مَنَافِعُن ف ع |
| Mansoob | مَنَافِعَ |
| Majroor | مَنَافِعَ |

# March 21, 2020

1. Jumlah Ismiyyah Practice

الرَّجُلُ

<https://www.almaany.com/en/dict/ar-en/>

مُعَلِّم

**The man is a teacher**

الرَّجُلُ مُعَلِّمٌ

**Muhammad is a teacher**

مُحَمَّدٌ مُعَلِّمٌ

**The men are teachers**

رِجَالٌ broken human plural

Sound masculine plural

الرِّجَالُ مُعَلِّمُونَ

* Mubtada: الرِّجَالُ
* Khabar: مُعَلِّمُونَ
* Related: N/A

**The men are teachers in the school**

الرِّجَالُ مُعَلِّمُونَ فِي المَدْرَسَةِ

* Mubtada: الرِّجَالُ
* Khabar: مُعَلِّمُونَ
* Related: فِي (Harf Jarr) + المَدْرَسَةِ (Ism Majroor)

ٱلرِّجَالُ قَوَّ‌ٰمُونَ عَلَى ٱلنِّسَآءِ

* Mubtada: ٱلرِّجَالُ
* Khabar: قَوَّ‌ٰمُونَ
* Related: عَلَى (Harf Jarr) + النِّسَاءِ (Ism Majroor)

The men are protectors over the women

Is قَوَّ‌ٰمُونَ a Na’t?

No. Type does not match.

**The Muslim men are teachers in the school.**

Hint: the men the Muslims teachers in the school

الرِّجَالُ are مُسْلِمُونَ 👎🏽

الرِّجَالُ المُسْلِمُونَ مُعَلِّمُونَ فِي المَدْرَسَةِ

* Mubtada: الرِّجَالُ
	+ الرِّجَالُ: Man’oot
	+ المُسْلِمُونَ: Na’t
* Khabar: مُعَلِّمُونَ
* Related: فِي (Harf Jarr) + المَدْرَسَةِ (Ism Majroor)

The woman is a teacher

Woman – مَرْأَةٌ

Women – نِسَاءٌ

المَرْأَةُ مُعَلِّمَةٌ

* Mubtada: المَرْأَةُ
* Khabar: مُعَلِّمَةٌ
* Related to Khabar: N/A

The woman is a teacher in a school

المَرْأَةُ مُعَلِّمَةٌ فِي مَدْرَسَةٍ

* Mubtada: المَرْأَةُ
* Khabar: مُعَلِّمَةٌ
* Related to Khabar: فِي مَدْرَسَةٍ

The woman is in a school

المَرْأَةُ فِي مَدْرَسَةٍ

* Mubtada: المَرْأَةُ
* Khabar: N/A
* Related to Khabar: فِي مَدْرَسَةٍ

Tall – طَوِيلٌ طَوِيلَةٌ

The tall woman is a teacher in a school

Hint: the woman the tall

المَرْأَةُ الطَوِيلَةُ مُعَلِّمَةٌ فِي مَدْرَسَةٍ

* Mubtada: المَرْأَةُ
	+ المَرْأَةُ: Man’oot
	+ الطَوِيلَةُ: Na’t
* Khabar: مُعَلِّمَةٌ
* Related to Khabar: فِي مَدْرَسَةٍ

He wrote – كَتَبَ

She wrote – كَتَبَتْ

The woman, she wrote

المَرْأَةُ كَتَبَتْ

The man, he wrote

الرَّجُلُ كَتَبَ

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Mubtada | المَرْأَةُ | الرَّجُلُ |
| Khabar (sentence) | كَتَبَتْ | كَتَبَ |

# March 28, 2020

1. Jumlah Ismiyyah Practice
	1. Regular JI
	2. إنَّ
2. Qur’an Study

Jumlah Ismiyyah Practice – Regular JI

A witness شَهِيد

He is a witness.

هُوَ شَهِيدٌ

* Mubtada: هُوَ
* Khabar: شَهِيدٌ
* Related: N/A

نَفْسه

He is a witness upon himself.

هُوَ شَهِيدٌ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ

* Mubtada: هُوَ
* Khabar: شَهِيدٌ
* Related: عَلَى نَفْسِـ
	+ Mudaf
	+ Mudaf Ilayhi: ـهِ

He is a witness **upon himself**.

هُوَ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ شَهِيدٌ

*Mubtada +* ***Related*** *+ Khabar*

* Mubtada: هُوَ
* Khabar: شَهِيدٌ
* Related: عَلَى نَفْسِـ
	+ Mudaf
	+ Mudaf Ilayhi: ـهِ

Indeed, he is a witness upon himself.

إِنَّ ~~هُوَ~~

 إِنَّهُ شَهِيدٌ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ

* Harf Nasb: إِنَّ
* Ism Inna: ـهُ
* Khabar Inna: شَهِيدٌ
* Related: عَلَى نَفْسِـ
	+ Mudaf
	+ Mudaf Ilayhi: ـهِ

Indeed, he is a witness **upon himself**.

*Inna + Ism Inna + Related + Khabar Inna*

إِنَّهُ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ شَهِيدٌ

* Harf Nasb: إِنَّ
* Ism Inna: ـهُ
* Khabar Inna: شَهِيدٌ
* Related: عَلَى نَفْسِـ
	+ Mudaf
	+ Mudaf Ilayhi: ـهِ

The human الإنْسان

The human, he is a witness upon himself.

الإِنْسَانُ هُوَ شَهِيدٌ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ

* Mubtada: الإِنْسَانُ
* Khabar: هُوَ شَهِيدٌ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ
	+ Mubtada: هُوَ
	+ Khabar: شَهِيدٌ
	+ Related: عَلَى نَفْسِـ
		- Mudaf
		- Mudaf Ilayhi: ـهِ

The human, he witnesses

الإِنْسَانُ يَشْهَدُ

* Mubtada: الإِنْسَانُ
* Khabar: the sentence يَشْهَدُ
	+ Fi’l: يَشْهَدُ
	+ Faa’il: HP he
	+ Maf’ool: N/A

وَٱلسَّمَآءِ ذَاتِ ٱلْبُرُوجِ ﴿١﴾ وَٱلْيَوْمِ ٱلْمَوْعُودِ ﴿٢﴾

* اليَوْمِ: Majroor, Sing, Masc, Definite
* المَوْعُودِ: Majroor, Sing, Masc, Definite

وَشَاهِدٍ وَمَشْهُودٍ ﴿٣﴾ قُتِلَ أَصْحَـٰبُ ٱلْأُخْدُودِ ﴿٤﴾

* Mudaf + Mudaf Ilahi

ٱلنَّارِ ذَاتِ ٱلْوَقُودِ ﴿٥﴾ إِذْ هُمْ عَلَيْهَا قُعُودٌ ﴿٦﴾

* Mubtada: هُم
* Khabar: قُعُودٌ
* Related: عَلَى + ـهَا

وَهُمْ عَلَىٰ مَا يَفْعَلُونَ بِٱلْمُؤْمِنِينَ شُهُودٌ ﴿٧﴾ وَمَا نَقَمُوا۟ مِنْهُمْ إِلَّآ أَن يُؤْمِنُوا۟ بِٱللَّهِ ٱلْعَزِيزِ ٱلْحَمِيدِ ﴿٨﴾ ٱلَّذِى لَهُۥ مُلْكُ ٱلسَّمَـٰوَ‌ٰتِ وَٱلْأَرْضِ وَٱللَّهُ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَىْءٍ شَهِيدٌ ﴿٩﴾

The kingdom of the skies and the earth is for him **EXCLUSIVELY**.

* Mubtada: مُلْكُ
	+ مُلْكُ: Mudaf
	+ السَّمَاوَاتِ: Mudaf Ilayhi
	+ وَ: Connector
	+ الأَرْضِ: Connected to السماوات
* Khabar: N/A
* Related: لَهُ

وَٱللَّهُ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَىْءٍ شَهِيدٌ

Allah is a witness **over all things**.

* Mubtada: the word اللهُ
* Khabar: شَهِيدٌ
* Related: عَلَى كُلِّ
	+ Mudaf
	+ شَيءٍ: Mudaf Ilayhi

 إِنَّ ٱلَّذِينَ فَتَنُوا۟ ٱلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَٱلْمُؤْمِنَـٰتِ ثُمَّ لَمْ يَتُوبُوا۟ فَلَهُمْ عَذَابُ جَهَنَّمَ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابُ ٱلْحَرِيقِ ﴿١٠﴾ إِنَّ ٱلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا۟ وَعَمِلُوا۟ ٱلصَّـٰلِحَـٰتِ لَهُمْ جَنَّـٰتٌ تَجْرِى مِن تَحْتِهَا ٱلْأَنْهَـٰرُ ذَ‌ٰلِكَ ٱلْفَوْزُ ٱلْكَبِيرُ ﴿١١﴾ إِنَّ بَطْشَ رَبِّكَ لَشَدِيدٌ ﴿١٢﴾ إِنَّهُۥ هُوَ يُبْدِئُ وَيُعِيدُ ﴿١٣﴾ وَهُوَ ٱلْغَفُورُ ٱلْوَدُودُ ﴿١٤﴾ ذُو ٱلْعَرْشِ ٱلْمَجِيدُ ﴿١٥﴾ فَعَّالٌ لِّمَا يُرِيدُ ﴿١٦﴾ هَلْ أَتَىٰكَ حَدِيثُ ٱلْجُنُودِ ﴿١٧﴾ فِرْعَوْنَ وَثَمُودَ ﴿١٨﴾ بَلِ ٱلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا۟ فِى تَكْذِيبٍ ﴿١٩﴾ وَٱللَّهُ مِن وَرَآئِهِم مُّحِيطٌۢ ﴿٢٠﴾ بَلْ هُوَ قُرْءَانٌ مَّجِيدٌ ﴿٢١﴾ فِى لَوْحٍ مَّحْفُوظٍۭ ﴿٢٢﴾

<http://tanzil.net/#85:1>