

Steps to Arabic – Tutorial Notes

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January 18, 2020

- 1) Review the Families
- 2) Conjugation

Review of the Families

Acted Upon	Actor	Masdar	Command	Present	Past	Family
المُسَلَّم	المُسَلِّم	التَسْلِيم	سَلِّم	يُسَلِّمُ	سَلَّمَ	II
المُكذَّب	المُكذِّب	التَّكْذِيب	كذِّبْ	يُكذِّبُ	كذَّبَ	II
المَعْلُوم	العَالِم	العِلْم	اعْلَمْ	يَعْلَمُ	عَلِمَ	I
المَفْتُوح	الفَاتِح	الفَتْح	افْتَحْ	يَفْتَحُ	فَتَحَ	I
المُسَلِّم	المُسَلِّم	الإِسْلَام	اسْلِمْ	يُسَلِّمُ	اسْلَمَ	IV
المُنزَل	المُنزِل	الإِنزَال	انزِلْ	يُنزِلُ	انزَلَ	IV

Conjugation

فِعْلُ Fi'I			فَاعِلِ Actor	Pronoun
أَنْزَلَ	فَتَحَ	كذَّبَ	Hidden pronoun "he"	He
أَنْزَلَا	فَتَحَا	كذَّبَا	أ	They both
أَنْزَلُوا	فَتَحُوا	كذَّبُوا	و	They
أَنْزَلَتْ	فَتَحَتْ	كذَّبَتْ	Hidden pronoun "she"	She
أَنْزَلْتَا	فَتَحْتَا	كذَّبْتَا	تَا	They both (f)
أَنْزَلْنَ	فَتَحْنَ	كذَّبْنَ	نَ	They (f)
أَنْزَلْتَ	فَتَحْتَ	كذَّبْتَ	تَ	You
أَنْزَلْتُمَا	فَتَحْتُمَا	كذَّبْتُمَا	تُمَا	You both (m/f)
أَنْزَلْتُمْ	فَتَحْتُمْ	كذَّبْتُمْ	تُمْ	You all

أَنْزَلْتِ	فَتَحْتِ	كَذَّبْتِ	تِ	You (f)
أَنْزَلْتُنَّ	فَتَحْتُنَّ	كَذَّبْتُنَّ	تُنَّ	You all (f)
أَنْزَلْتُ	فَتَحْتُ	كَذَّبْتُ	تُ	I
أَنْزَلْنَا	فَتَحْنَا	كَذَّبْنَا	نَا	We

January 25, 2020

- 1) Review the Families + Properties of Ism
- 2) Conjugation
- 3) Jumlah Fi'liyyah Practice

Review of the Families

Acted Upon	Actor	Masdar	Command	Present	Past	Family
المُسَلَّم	المُسَلِّم	التَسْلِيم	سَلِّم	يُسَلِّمُ	سَلَّمَ	II
المُنزَّل	المُنزِّل	التَنْزِيل	نَزِّل	يُنزِّلُ	نَزَّلَ	II
المَعْلُوم	العَالِم	العِلْم	اعْلَمْ	يَعْلَمُ	عَلِمَ	I
المَكْتُوب	الكَاتِب	الكُتْب الكِتْبَة الكِتَابَة	اُكْتُبْ	يَكْتُبُ	كَتَبَ	I
المُسَلَّم	المُسَلِّم	الإِسْلَام	أَسَلِّمُ	يُسَلِّمُ	أَسَلَّمَ	IV
المُؤْمِن	المُؤْمِن	الإِئْمَان الإِيْمَان	أُؤْمِنُ ءَامِنُ	يُؤْمِنُ	ءَامَنَ	IV

ء م ن

أَسَلَّمَ أَعْمَنَ ءَامَنَ

Indefinite	Definite	Status
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Believing men	Two believing men	A believer (m)	The believing men	The two believing men	The believer (m)	
مُؤْمِنُونَ	مُؤْمِنَانِ	مُؤْمِنٌ	الْمُؤْمِنُونَ	الْمُؤْمِنَانِ	الْمُؤْمِنُ	مَرْفُوعٌ
مُؤْمِنِينَ	مُؤْمِنِينَ	مُؤْمِنًا	الْمُؤْمِنِينَ	الْمُؤْمِنِينَ	الْمُؤْمِنِ	Mansoob
		مُؤْمِنٍ			الْمُؤْمِنِ	Majroor

Jumlah Fi'liyah Practice

How would I say...

He accepted Islam **أَسْلَمَ**

They accepted Islam **أَسْلَمُوا**

He wrote **كَتَبَ**

The believer wrote **كَتَبَ الْمُؤْمِنُ**

- Fi'ī: **كَتَبَ**
- Faa'il: Hidden pronoun "he" **الْمُؤْمِنُ**

They wrote **كَتَبُوا**

The believers wrote **كَتَبَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ**

- Fi'ī: **كَتَبَ**
- Faa'il: hidden pronoun he **الْمُؤْمِنُونَ**

The two believing men wrote **كَتَبَ الْمُؤْمِنَانِ**

- Fi'ī: **كَتَبَ**
- Faa'il: hidden pronoun he **الْمُؤْمِنَانِ**

The believers wrote to the scholar

إِلَى

الْعَالِمِ

كَتَبَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ إِلَى الْعَالِمِ

- Fi'ī: كَتَبَ
- Faa'il: ~~hidden pronoun he~~ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ
- إِلَى الْعَالِمِ
 - إِلَى: Harf Jarr
 - الْعَالِمِ: Ism Majroor

They wrote to the scholar

كَتَبُوا إِلَى الْعَالِمِ

- Fi'ī: كَتَبَ
- Faa'il: و
- إِلَى الْعَالِمِ
 - إِلَى: Harf Jarr
 - الْعَالِمِ: Ism Majroor

A book كِتَابٌ

They wrote a book

كَتَبُوا كِتَابًا

- Fi'ī: كَتَبَ
- Faa'il: و
- Ma'ool: كِتَابًا

They wrote it (he)

كَتَبُوهُ

- Fi'ī: كَتَبَ
- Faa'il: و
- Ma'ool: هُ

The believers wrote a book

كَتَبَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ كِتَابًا

- Fi'l: كَتَبَ
- Faa'il: hidden pronoun he الْمُؤْمِنُونَ
- Maf'ool: كِتَابًا

The believers wrote it

كَتَبَهُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ

- Fi'l: كَتَبَ
- Faa'il: hidden pronoun he الْمُؤْمِنُونَ
- Maf'ool: هُ

February 1, 2020

الْمُسْتَقْدِمِينَ

One who lived before

ق د م – this is family X

الْمُسْتَقْدِمُونَ	الْمُسْتَقْدِمَانِ	الْمُسْتَقْدِمُ
الْمُسْتَقْدِمِينَ	الْمُسْتَقْدِمَيْنِ	الْمُسْتَقْدِمَ
الْمُسْتَقْدِمِينَ	الْمُسْتَقْدِمَيْنِ	الْمُسْتَقْدِمِ

From you (m) مِنْكَ

From you both (m/f) مِنْكُمَا

From you all (m) مِنْكُمْ

From you (f) مِنْكِ

From you all (f) مِنْكُنَّ

هم + عَلَى = عَلَيْهِم

On him عَلَيْهِ

On both of them عَلَيْهِمَا

On them عَلَيْهِمْ

On her عَلَيْهَا

On them (f) عَلَيْهِنَّ

On you (m) عَلَيْكَ

On you all (m) عَلَيْكُمْ

February 8, 2020

1) Practice conjugation 😊

فِعْلُ Fi'ā		فَاعِلُ Actor	Pronoun		
		يُنْصِرُ	HP he	He	3 rd person يَ
	يُنْصِرَانِ		أ	They both	
	يُنْصِرُونَ		و	They	
		تُنْصِرُ	HP she	She	يَ
	تُنْصِرَانِ		أ	They both (f)	
		تُنْصِرُ	HP you	You	2 nd person تَ
	تُنْصِرَانِ		أ	You both (m/f)	
	تُنْصِرُونَ		و	You all	
		تُنْصِرِينَ	يَ	You (f)	
		أَنْصِرُ	HP I	I	1 st person
		نَنْصِرُ	HP we	We	

فِعْلُ Fi'ā		فَاعِلُ Actor	Pronoun		
		لَنْ يَنْصِرَ	HP he	He	3 rd person يَ
	لَنْ يَنْصِرَا		أ	They both	
	لَنْ يَنْصِرُوا		و	They	

		لَنْ تَنْصُرَ	HP she	She	
	لَنْ تَنْصُرَا		أ	They both (f)	
		لَنْ تَنْصُرَ	HP you	You	2 nd person تَ
	لَنْ تَنْصُرَا		أ	You both (m/f)	
	لَنْ تَنْصُرُوا		و	You all	
	لَنْ تَنْصُرِي		ي	You (f)	
		لَنْ أَنْصُرَ	HP I	I	1 st person
		لَنْ نَنْصُرَ	HP we	We	

فِعْلُ Fi'		فَاعِلِ Actor	Pronoun	
		لَمْ يَنْصُرْ	HP he	He
	لَمْ يَنْصُرَا		أ	They both
	لَمْ يَنْصُرُوا		و	They
		لَمْ تَنْصُرْ	HP she	She
	لَمْ تَنْصُرَا		أ	They both (f)
		لَمْ تَنْصُرَ	HP you	You
	لَمْ تَنْصُرَا		أ	You both (m/f)
	لَمْ تَنْصُرُوا		و	You all
	لَمْ تَنْصُرِي		ي	You (f)
		لَمْ أَنْصُرْ	HP I	I
		لَمْ نَنْصُرْ	HP we	We

How do you say...

He helps يَنْصُرُ

She helps تَنْصُرُ

You help تَنْصُرُ

I help أَنْصُرُ

We help نَنْصُرُ

They help يَنْصُرُونَ

You all help تَنْصُرُونَ

I did not know لَمْ أَعْلَمْ

You did not help لَمْ تَنْصُرْ

She did not know لَمْ تَعْلَمْ

He did not help لَمْ يَنْصُرْ

I will not help لَنْ أَنْصُرَ

You will not know لَنْ تَعْلَمْ

She will not help لَنْ تَنْصُرَ

He will not know لَنْ يَعْلَمْ

فِعْلُ Fi'		فَاعِلِ Actor	Pronoun	
	يَفْتَحُ	HP he	He	
يَفْتَحَانِ		أ	They both	3 rd person
يَفْتَحُونَ		و	They	ي
	تَفْتَحُ	HP she	She	
تَفْتَحَانِ		أ	They both (f)	
	تَفْتَحُ	HP you	You	
تَفْتَحَانِ		أ	You both (m/f)	2 nd person
تَفْتَحُونَ		و	You all	ت
تَفْتَحِينَ		ي	You (f)	
	أَفْتَحُ	HP I	I	1 st person
	نَفْتَحُ	HP we	We	

فِعْلُ Fi'		فَاعِلِ Actor	Pronoun	
		لَنْ يَفْتَحَ	HP he	He
	لَنْ يَفْتَحَا		أ	They both
	لَنْ يَفْتَحُوا		و	They
		لَنْ تَفْتَحَ	HP she	She
	لَنْ تَفْتَحَا		أ	They both (f)
		لَنْ تَفْتَحَ	HP you	You
	لَنْ تَفْتَحَا		أ	You both (m/f)
	لَنْ تَفْتَحُوا		و	You all
	لَنْ تَفْتَحِي		ي	You (f)
		لَنْ أَفْتَحَ	HP I	I
		لَنْ نَفْتَحَ	HP we	We
				3 rd person ي
				2 nd person ت
				1 st person

فِعْلُ Fi'		فَاعِلِ Actor	Pronoun	
		لَمْ يَفْتَحَ	HP he	He
	لَمْ يَفْتَحَا		أ	They both
	لَمْ يَفْتَحُوا		و	They
		لَمْ تَفْتَحَ	HP she	She
	لَمْ تَفْتَحَا		أ	They both (f)
		لَمْ تَفْتَحَ	HP you	You
	لَمْ تَفْتَحَا		أ	You both (m/f)
	لَمْ تَفْتَحُوا		و	You all
	لَمْ تَفْتَحِي		ي	You (f)
		لَمْ أَفْتَحَ	HP I	I
		لَمْ نَفْتَحَ	HP we	We
				3 rd person ي
				2 nd person ت
				1 st person

February 15, 2020

- 1) Conjugation
- 2) Practice

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

فِعْلُ F'il				Pronoun
لَمْ يَضْرِبْ	لَنْ يَضْرِبَ	يَضْرِبُ	ضَرَبَ	He
لَمْ يَضْرِبَا	لَنْ يَضْرِبَا	يَضْرِبَانِ	ضَرَبَا	They both
لَمْ يَضْرِبُوا	لَنْ يَضْرِبُوا	يَضْرِبُونَ	ضَرَبُوا	They
لَمْ تَضْرِبْ	لَنْ تَضْرِبَ	تَضْرِبُ	ضَرَبَتْ	She
لَمْ تَضْرِبَا	لَنْ تَضْرِبَا	تَضْرِبَانِ	ضَرَبْتَا	They both (f)
لَمْ يَضْرِبْنَ	لَنْ يَضْرِبْنَ	يَضْرِبْنَ	ضَرَبْنَ	They (f)
لَمْ تَضْرِبِي	لَنْ تَضْرِبِي	تَضْرِبِي	ضَرَبْتِ	<u>You</u>
لَمْ تَضْرِبَا	لَنْ تَضْرِبَا	تَضْرِبَانِ	ضَرَبْتُمَا	<u>You</u> both (m/f)
لَمْ تَضْرِبُوا	لَنْ تَضْرِبُوا	تَضْرِبُونَ	ضَرَبْتُمْ	<u>You</u> all
لَمْ تَضْرِبِي	لَنْ تَضْرِبِي	تَضْرِبِينَ	ضَرَبْتِ	<u>You</u> (f)
لَمْ تَضْرِبْنَ	لَنْ تَضْرِبْنَ	تَضْرِبْنَ	ضَرَبْتُنَّ	<u>You</u> all (f)
لَمْ أَضْرِبْ	لَنْ أَضْرِبَ	أَضْرِبُ	ضَرَبْتُ	I
لَمْ نَضْرِبْ	لَنْ نَضْرِبَ	نَضْرِبُ	ضَرَبْنَا	We

A man الرَّجُلُ The man رَجُلٌ

A child الطِّفْلُ The child طِفْلٌ

The man hit the child ضَرَبَ الرَّجُلُ الطِّفْلَ

- Fi'l: ضَرَبَ
- Faa'il: HP-he الرَّجُلُ
- Ma'ool: الطِّفْلَ

He hit the child ضَرَبَ الطِّفْلَ

- Fi'l: صَرَبَ
- Faa'il: HP he
- Maf'ool: الطُّفْلَ

He hit him صَرَبَهُ

He is hitting him يَصْرِبُهُ

- Fi'l: صَرَبَ يَصْرِبُ
- Faa'il: HP he
- Maf'ool: هُ

They are hitting him يَصْرِبُونَهُ

They will not hit him لَنْ يَصْرِبُوهُ

They did not hit him لَمْ يَصْرِبُوهُ

- Fi'l: يَصْرِبُ
- Faa'il: وَ
- Maf'ool: هُ

The man hit him صَرَبَهُ الرَّجُلُ

The man is hitting him يَصْرِبُهُ الرَّجُلُ

The man will not hit him لَنْ يَصْرِبَهُ الرَّجُلُ

The man did not hit him لَمْ يَصْرِبْهُ الرَّجُلُ

- Fi'l: صَرَبَ يَصْرِبُ
- Faa'il: HP he الرَّجُلُ
- Maf'ool: هُ

The men are hitting him يَصْرِبُهُ الرِّجَالُ

الرِّجَالُ

- Fi'l: يَضْرِبُ
- Faa'il: الرِّجَالُ
- Ma'ool: هُ

February 22, 2020

- 1) Practice
- 2) Look up

ج ع ل – Family I

- 1) Past tense
- 2) Present tense
- 3) Command
- 4) Masdar
- 5) Actor (pattern)
- 6) Acted Upon (pattern)

جَعَلَ يَجْعَلُ أَجْعَلُ الْجَاعِلِ الْمَجْعُولِ

فِعْلُ F'il								Pronoun
Forbidding	Command	Present Majzoom	Present Mansoob	Present Marfoo	Actor فَاعِلِ Present	Past	Actor فَاعِلِ Past	
N/A	N/A	لَمْ يَجْعَلْ	لَنْ يَجْعَلَ	يَجْعَلُ	HP he	جَعَلَ	HP he	He
		لَمْ يَجْعَلَا	لَنْ يَجْعَلَا	يَجْعَلَانِ	أ	جَعَلَا	أ	They both
		لَمْ يَجْعَلُوا	لَنْ يَجْعَلُوا	يَجْعَلُونَ	و	جَعَلُوا	و	They
		لَمْ تَجْعَلْ	لَنْ تَجْعَلَ	تَجْعَلِ	HP she	جَعَلَتْ	HP she	She
		لَمْ تَجْعَلَا	لَنْ تَجْعَلَا	تَجْعَلَانِ	أ	جَعَلْتَا	تَا	They both (f)
		لَمْ يَجْعَلْنَ	لَنْ يَجْعَلْنَ	يَجْعَلْنَ	ن	جَعَلْنَ	ن	They (f)
لا تَجْعَلْ	أَجْعَلْ	لَمْ تَجْعَلْ	لَنْ تَجْعَلَ	تَجْعَلِ	HP you	جَعَلْتِ	تِ	<u>You</u>
لا تَجْعَلَا	أَجْعَلَا	لَمْ تَجْعَلَا	لَنْ تَجْعَلَا	تَجْعَلَانِ	أ	جَعَلْتُمَا	تُمَا	<u>You</u> both (m/f)
لا تَجْعَلُوا	أَجْعَلُوا	لَمْ تَجْعَلُوا	لَنْ تَجْعَلُوا	تَجْعَلُونَ	و	جَعَلْتُمْ	تُمْ	<u>You</u> all
لا تَجْعَلِي	أَجْعَلِي	لَمْ تَجْعَلِي	لَنْ تَجْعَلِي	تَجْعَلِينَ	يِ	جَعَلْتِ	تِ	<u>You</u> (f)
لا تَجْعَلْنَ	أَجْعَلْنَ	لَمْ تَجْعَلْنَ	لَنْ تَجْعَلْنَ	تَجْعَلْنَ	ن	جَعَلْتُنَّ	تُنَّ	<u>You</u> all (f)
N/A	N/A	لَمْ أَجْعَلْ	لَنْ أَجْعَلَ	أَجْعَلُ	HP i	جَعَلْتُ	تُ	I
		لَمْ نَجْعَلْ	لَنْ نَجْعَلَ	نَجْعَلُ	HP we	جَعَلْنَا	نَا	We

February 29, 2020

1) Qur'an Study cont.

Objectives of Qur'an Study:

- 1) Application of our grammar to an external resource
- 2) Acquisition of vocabulary

فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ مَنْ يَأْتِيهِ عَذَابٌ يُخْزِيهِ وَيَحِلُّ عَلَيْهِ عَذَابٌ مُّقِيمٌ ﴿٣٩﴾

هـ	يُخْزِيهِ	عَذَابٌ	هـ	يَأْتِيهِ	مَنْ	تَعْلَمُونَ	سَوْفَ	فَ
Maf'ool	Present tense Fi'l HP he	Outside Faa'il	Maf'ool	Present tense Fi'l HP he	Isim	Present tense Fi'l Marfoo و you all	Harf	Harf
Him	He disgraces	A punishment	him	He/it comes	who	You all know	(will)	So/then
He/it disgraces him			He/it comes <u>to</u> him			You all will know		
		A punishment he/it comes <u>to</u> him						
A punishment (which) disgraces him comes to him								

ء ت ي

أَتَى يَأْتِي – to come

to come (هـ or ألى to;

خ ز ي

فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ مَنْ يَأْتِيهِ عَذَابٌ يُخْزِيهِ وَيَحِلُّ عَلَيْهِ عَذَابٌ مُّقِيمٌ ﴿٣٩﴾

			مُقِيمٌ	عَذَابٌ	هـ	عَلَيْهِ	يَحِلُّ	وَ
			Na't	Man'oot Outside Faa'il	Ism Majroor	Harf Jarr	Present tense Fi'l HP he	Harf
			a lasting	a punishment	Him	On/upon	He/it descends	And
			a lasting punishment					
			A lasting punishment He/it descends upon him					

ح ل ل <http://corpus.quran.com/qurandictionary.jsp?q=Hll>

ق و م

أَقَامَ – to establish مُقِيمٌ – the one who establishes

حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءَ أَمْرُنَا وَفَارَ التَّنُّورُ فَؤَلْنَا أَحْمِلَ فِيهَا مِنْ كُلِّ زَوْجَيْنِ اثْنَيْنِ وَأَهْلَكَ إِلَّا مَنْ سَبَقَ عَلَيْهِ الْقَوْلُ وَمَنْ

ءَامَنَ وَمَا ءَامَنَ مَعَهُ إِلَّا قَلِيلٌ ﴿٤٠﴾

				نَا	أَمْرٌ	جَاءَ	إِذَا	حَتَّىٰ
				Mudaf llyhi	Mudaf Outside Faa'il	Past tense F'il HP he	Special Ism	Harf
				Our	Command	He came	When	Until
				Our command				
				Our command he came				

ج ي ء

جَاءَ يَجِيءُ – to come

جَاءَ أَمْرُهُ – His command came

جَاءَ أَمْرُهَا – Her command came

جَاءَ أَمْرُكَ – Your command came

جَاءَ أَمْرِي – My command came

جَاءَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ – Allah's command came

- F'il: جَاءَ
- Faa'il: ~~HP~~ he أَمْرُ
 - أَمْرُ: Mudaf
 - The word اللَّهِ: Mudaf Ilayhi

جَاءَ أَمْرُنَا

- F'il: جَاءَ
- Faa'il: ~~HP~~he أَمْرُ
 - أَمْرُ: Mudaf
 - نَا: Mudaf Ilayhi

March 7, 2020

- 1) Sentences with Mabni and BFT
 - a. Review some conjugation
 - i. Family IV past tense
 - b. Sentence matrix

أَرْسَلَ 4 letters v. جَعَلَ 3 letters (extra letter: أ)

أَرْسَلَ R1 sukoon v. جَعَلَ R1 fatha

He sent (as a messenger)	He made جَعَلَ	Actor فَاعِل Past	
أَرْسَلَ	جَعَلَ	HP he	He
أَرْسَلَا	جَعَلَا	أ	They both
أَرْسَلُوا	جَعَلُوا	و	They
أَرْسَلَتْ	جَعَلَتْ	HP she	She
أَرْسَلْتَا	جَعَلْتَا	تَا	They both (f)
أَرْسَلْنَ	جَعَلْنَ	نَ	They (f)
أَرْسَلْتِ	جَعَلْتِ	تِ	<u>You</u>
أَرْسَلْتُمَا	جَعَلْتُمَا	تُمَا	<u>You</u> both (m/f)
أَرْسَلْتُمْ	جَعَلْتُمْ	تُمْ	<u>You</u> all
أَرْسَلْتِ	جَعَلْتِ	تِ	<u>You</u> (f)
أَرْسَلْتُنَّ	جَعَلْتُنَّ	تُنَّ	<u>You</u> all (f)
أَرْسَلْتُ	جَعَلْتُ	تُ	I
أَرْسَلْنَا	جَعَلْنَا	نَا	We

Sentences:

We sent him

أَرْسَلْنَاهُ

- Fi'ī: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: نَا we
- Ma'ool: هُ

We sent Muhammad

أَرْسَلْنَا مُحَمَّدًا

- F'il: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: نَا
- Maf'ool: مُحَمَّدًا

We sent Musa

أَرْسَلْنَا مُوسَى

- F'il: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: نَا
- Maf'ool: مُوسَى

We sent Maryam

أَرْسَلْنَا مَرْيَمَ

- F'il: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: نَا
- Maf'ool: مَرْيَمَ

We sent the Muslims (m)

الْمُسْلِمُونَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

أَرْسَلْنَا الْمُسْلِمِينَ

- F'il: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: نَا
- Maf'ool: الْمُسْلِمِينَ

We sent the Muslims (f)

الْمُسْلِمَاتُ الْمُسْلِمَاتِ الْمُسْلِمَاتِ

أَرْسَلْنَا الْمُسْلِمَاتِ

- F'il: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: نَا
- Maf'ool: الْمُسْلِمَاتِ

Isn't a kasra = Majroor??

We sent Muslims (f)

أَرْسَلْنَا مُسْلِمَاتٍ

- F'il: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: نَا
- Maf'ool: مُسْلِمَاتٍ

Muhammad sent him

(Hint: He sent him Muhammad)

أَرْسَلَهُ مُحَمَّدٌ

- Fi'l: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: HP he مُحَمَّدٌ
- Maf'ool: هُ

Musa sent him

أَرْسَلَهُ مُوسَى

- Fi'l: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: HP he مُوسَى
- Maf'ool: هُ

Maryam sent him

(Hint: HP she)

(Hint: She sent him Maryam)

(Hint: Maryam is BFT)

أَرْسَلَتْهُ مَرْيَمٌ

- F'il: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: HP-she مَرِيحُ
- Ma'ool: هُ

The Muslims (m) sent him

الْمُسْلِمُونَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

أَرْسَلَهُ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

- F'il: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: HP-he الْمُسْلِمُونَ
- Ma'ool: هُ

The Muslims (f) sent him

(Hint: HP she)

الْمُسْلِمَاتُ الْمُسْلِمَاتِ الْمُسْلِمَاتِ

أَرْسَلَتْهُ الْمُسْلِمَاتُ

- F'il: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: HP-she الْمُسْلِمَاتُ
- Ma'ool: هُ

Muhammad sent Musa

Hint: HP he

أَرْسَلَ مُحَمَّدٌ مُوسَى

- F'il: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: HP-He مُحَمَّدٌ
- Ma'ool: مُوسَى

Musa sent Muhammad

أَرْسَلَ مُوسَى مُحَمَّدًا

- F'il: أَرْسَلَ
- Faa'il: موسى
- Ma'ool: مُحَمَّدًا

أَرْسَلَ مُوسَى عِيسَى

Musa sent Easa

The order of the words determines the Faa'il and Ma'ool

Muhammad sent Maryam

أَرْسَلَ مُحَمَّدٌ مَرْيَمَ

Maryam sent Muhammad

أَرْسَلْتُ مَرْيَمُ مُحَمَّدًا

<http://tanzil.net/#26:53>

<http://tanzil.net/#40:23>

March 14, 2020

1) Properties of Ism Practice

Status	Number	Gender	Type	Meaning	
Majroor	Singular	Masculine	Definite	The owner	المَلِكِ
Marfoo Mu'rab BFT	(plural in meaning) Non-human Broken Singular	Feminine	Indefinite	Mosques مَسْجِدٌ	مَسْجِدٌ
Marfoo Mu'rab Not BFT	Singular	Feminine BASS	Definite	The Earth	الأَرْضُ
Marfoo Mu'rab Not BFT	(plural in meaning) Non-human broken Singular	Feminine	Indefinite	Books كِتَابٌ	كُتُبٌ
Mansoob OR Majroor Mu'rab Not BFT	Plural Sound feminine	Feminine	Definite	The patient women صَابِرَةٌ	الصَّابِرَاتِ ص ب ر
Mansoob Mu'rab Not BFT	Broken plural human Plural	Masculine	Indefinite	Men رَجُلٌ	رِجَالًا ر ج ل
Marfoo Mu'rab Not BFT	Broken plural non-human Singular	Feminine	Indefinite	Pens قَلَمٌ	أَقْلَامٌ ق ل م
Marfoo OR Mansoob OR Majroor Mabni	Singular	Masculine	Definite	Musa	مُوسَى
Mansoob OR Majroor Mu'rab BFT non-A >3	Singular	Masculine	Definite	Pharaoh	فِرْعَوْنَ
Mansoob	Sound feminine plural	Feminine	Definite	We sent the patient women صَابِرَةٌ	أَرْسَلْنَا الصَّابِرَاتِ
Mansoob Mabni	Singular	Masculine	Definite	We sent Musa	أَرْسَلْنَا مُوسَى
Majroor Mu'rab BFT non-A >3	Singular	Masculine	Definite	To the Pharaoh	إِلَى فِرْعَوْنَ
Marfoo Mu'rab	(plural in meaning)	Feminine	Indefinite	Benefits	مَنَافِعٌ

<i>BFT sp. pl.</i>	<i>Broken plural non-human Singular</i>			مَنْفَعَةٌ	ن ف ع
Mansoob					مَنْفَعٍ
Majroor					مَنْفَعِ

March 21, 2020

1) Jumlah Ismiyyah Practice

الرَّجُلُ

<https://www.almaany.com/en/dict/ar-en/>

مُعَلِّمٌ

The man is a teacher

الرَّجُلُ مُعَلِّمٌ

Muhammad is a teacher

مُحَمَّدٌ مُعَلِّمٌ

The men are teachers

رِجَالٌ broken human plural

Sound masculine plural

الرِّجَالُ مُعَلِّمُونَ

- Mubtada: الرِّجَالُ
- Khabar: مُعَلِّمُونَ
- Related: N/A

The men are teachers in the school

الرِّجَالُ مُعَلِّمُونَ فِي الْمَدْرَسَةِ

- Mubtada: الرِّجَالُ
- Khabar: مُعَلِّمُونَ
- Related: فِي (Harf Jarr) + الْمَدْرَسَةِ (Ism Majroor)

الرِّجَالُ قَوْمُونَ عَلَى النِّسَاءِ

- Mubtada: الرِّجَالُ
- Khabar: قَوْمُونَ
- Related: عَلَى (Harf Jarr) + النِّسَاءِ (Ism Majroor)

The men are protectors over the women

Is قَوَّموْنَ a Na't?

No. Type does not match.

The Muslim men are teachers in the school.

Hint: the men the Muslims teachers in the school

الرِّجَالُ are مُسْلِمُونَ 🗨️

الرِّجَالُ الْمُسْلِمُونَ مُعَلِّمُونَ فِي الْمَدْرَسَةِ

- Mubtada: الرِّجَالُ
 - o الرِّجَالُ: Man'oot
 - o الْمُسْلِمُونَ: Na't
- Khabar: مُعَلِّمُونَ
- Related: فِي (Harf Jarr) + الْمَدْرَسَةِ (Ism Majroor)

The woman is a teacher

Woman – مَرَأَةٌ

Women – نِسَاءٌ

المَرَأَةُ مُعَلِّمَةٌ

- Mubtada: المَرَأَةُ
- Khabar: مُعَلِّمَةٌ
- Related to Khabar: N/A

The woman is a teacher in a school

المَرَأَةُ مُعَلِّمَةٌ فِي مَدْرَسَةٍ

- Mubtada: المَرَأَةُ
- Khabar: مُعَلِّمَةٌ
- Related to Khabar: فِي مَدْرَسَةٍ

The woman is in a school

الْمَرْأَةُ فِي مَدْرَسَةٍ

- Mubtada: الْمَرْأَةُ
- Khabar: N/A
- Related to Khabar: فِي مَدْرَسَةٍ

Tall – طَوِيلَةٌ طَوِيلٌ

The tall woman is a teacher in a school

Hint: the woman the tall

الْمَرْأَةُ الطَّوِيلَةُ مُعَلِّمَةٌ فِي مَدْرَسَةٍ

- Mubtada: الْمَرْأَةُ
 - الْمَرْأَةُ: Man'oot
 - الطَّوِيلَةُ: Na't
- Khabar: مُعَلِّمَةٌ
- Related to Khabar: فِي مَدْرَسَةٍ

He wrote – كَتَبَ

She wrote – كَتَبَتْ

The woman, she wrote

الْمَرْأَةُ كَتَبَتْ

The man, he wrote

الرَّجُلُ كَتَبَ

Mubtada	الْمَرْأَةُ	الرَّجُلُ
Khabar (sentence)	كَتَبَتْ	كَتَبَ

March 28, 2020

- 1) Jumlah Ismiyyah Practice
 - a. Regular JI
 - b. إِنَّ
- 2) Qur'an Study

Jumlah Ismiyyah Practice – Regular JI

A witness شَهِيدٌ

He is a witness.

هُوَ شَهِيدٌ

- Mubtada: هُوَ
- Khabar: شَهِيدٌ
- Related: N/A

نَفْسَهُ

He is a witness upon himself.

هُوَ شَهِيدٌ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ

- Mubtada: هُوَ
- Khabar: شَهِيدٌ
- Related: عَلَى نَفْسِهِ
 - o Mudaf
 - o Mudaf Ilayhi: ٤

He is a witness upon himself.

هُوَ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ شَهِيدٌ

Mubtada + **Related** + Khabar

- Mubtada: هُوَ
- Khabar: شَهِيدٌ
- Related: عَلَى نَفْسِهِ

- Mudaf
- Mudaf Ilayhi: ۛ

Indeed, he is a witness upon himself.

إِنَّ هُوَ

إِنَّهُ شَهِيدٌ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ

- Harf Nasb: إِنَّ
- Ism Inna: هُوَ
- Khabar Inna: شَهِيدٌ
- Related: عَلَى نَفْسِهِ
 - Mudaf
 - Mudaf Ilayhi: ۛ

Indeed, he is a witness upon himself.

Inna + Ism Inna + Related + Khabar Inna

إِنَّهُ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ شَهِيدٌ

- Harf Nasb: إِنَّ
- Ism Inna: هُوَ
- Khabar Inna: شَهِيدٌ
- Related: عَلَى نَفْسِهِ
 - Mudaf
 - Mudaf Ilayhi: ۛ

الإنسان The human

The human, he is a witness upon himself.

الإنسان هُوَ شَهِيدٌ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ

- Mubtada: الإنسان
- Khabar: هُوَ شَهِيدٌ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ
 - Mubtada: هُوَ

- Khabar: شَهِيدٌ
- Related: عَلَى نَفْسٍ
 - Mudaf
 - Mudaf Ilayhi: هـ

The human, he witnesses

الْإِنْسَانُ يَشْهَدُ

- Mubtada: الْإِنْسَانُ
- Khabar: the sentence يَشْهَدُ
 - Fi'l: يَشْهَدُ
 - Faa'il: HP he
 - Ma'ool: N/A

وَالسَّمَاءِ ذَاتِ الْبُرُوجِ ﴿١﴾ وَالْيَوْمِ الْمَوْعُودِ ﴿٢﴾

- الْيَوْمِ: Majroor, Sing, Masc, Definite
- الْمَوْعُودِ: Majroor, Sing, Masc, Definite

وَشَاهِدٍ وَمَشْهُودٍ ﴿٣﴾ قَتِيلٍ أَصْحَابِ الْأَخْدُودِ ﴿٤﴾

- Mudaf + Mudaf Ilahi

النَّارِ ذَاتِ الْوُقُودِ ﴿٥﴾ إِذْ هُمْ عَلَيْهَا قُعُودٌ ﴿٦﴾

- Mubtada: هُمْ
- Khabar: قُعُودٌ
- Related: هَا + عَلَى

وَهُمْ عَلَى مَا يَفْعَلُونَ بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ شُهُودٌ ﴿٧﴾ وَمَا نَعْمُوا مِنْهُمْ إِلَّا أَنْ يُؤْمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ الْعَزِيزِ الْحَمِيدِ ﴿٨﴾ الَّذِي لَهُ
مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدٌ ﴿٩﴾

The kingdom of the skies and the earth is for him **EXCLUSIVELY**.

- Mubtada: مُلْكُ
- مُلْكُ: Mudaf

- السَّمَاوَاتِ: Mudaf Ilayhi
- وَ: Connector
- الأَرْضِ: Connected to السماوات
- Khabar: N/A
- Related: لَهُ

وَاللَّهُ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدٌ

Allah is a witness over all things.

- Muftada: the word اللهُ
- Khabar: شَهِيدٌ
- Related: عَلَىٰ كُلِّ
 - Mudaf
 - شَيْءٍ: Mudaf Ilayhi

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ فَتَنُوا الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ ثُمَّ لَمْ يَتُوبُوا فَلَهُمْ عَذَابُ جَهَنَّمَ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابُ الْحَرِيقِ ﴿١٠﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتٌ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ ذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْكَبِيرُ ﴿١١﴾ إِنَّ بَطْشَ رَبِّكَ لَشَدِيدٌ ﴿١٢﴾ إِنَّهُ هُوَ يُبْدِي وَيُعِيدُ ﴿١٣﴾ وَهُوَ الْغَفُورُ الْوَدُودُ ﴿١٤﴾ ذُو الْعَرْشِ الْمَجِيدُ ﴿١٥﴾ فَعَالٌ لِمَا يُرِيدُ ﴿١٦﴾ هَلْ أَتَاكَ حَدِيثُ الْجُنُودِ ﴿١٧﴾ فِرْعَوْنَ وَثَمُودَ ﴿١٨﴾ بَلِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فِي تَكْذِيبٍ ﴿١٩﴾ وَاللَّهُ مِنْ وَرَائِهِمْ مُحِيطٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ بَلْ هُوَ قُرْءَانٌ مَجِيدٌ ﴿٢١﴾ فِي لَوْحٍ مَحْفُوظٍ ﴿٢٢﴾

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