**February 13, 2020 – Qur’an Study**

سورة الفيل

بِسْمِ ٱللَّهِ ٱلرَّحْمَٰنِ ٱلرَّحِيمِ

105|1|أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِأَصْحَٰبِ ٱلْفِيلِ

105|1|Have you not considered, [O Muhammad], how your Lord dealt with the companions of the elephant?

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| أَ لَمْ | تَرَ | كَيْفَ | فَعَلَ | رَبُّـ ـكَ | بـِ أَصْحَٰبِ | ٱلْفِيلِ |
| Harf  Harf Jazm | F present majzoom  HP you | Harf | F past  ~~HP he~~ | Faa’il  Mudaf  MI | Harf  Jarr  Ism Majroor Mudaf | Mudaf Ilayhi |
| Did/have  not | you saw | how | did | your Lord | With  the companions (of) | the elephant |
| Did you not see… | |  |  |  |  |  |

R1 ر R2 ء R3 ي

Past tense – رَأَى he saw

Present tense – يَرَى he sees

You see تَرَى

I see أَرَى

We see نَرَى

105|2|أَلَمْ يَجْعَلْ كَيْدَهُمْ فِى تَضْلِيلٍ

105|2|Did He not make their plan into misguidance?

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| أَ لَمْ | يَجْعَلْ | كَيْدَ هُمْ | فِى | تَضْلِيلٍ |
| Harf  Harf  Jazm | F present majzoom  HP he | Maf’ool Mudaf  MI | Harf Jarr | Ism Majroor |
| Did  Not | He made | their plan | in | misguidance |
| Did he not make… | |  |  |  |

R1 ض R2 ل R3 ل

R2 and R3 are the same 😊

ضَلَّ – he went astray

يَضِلُّ – he goes astray

105|3|وَأَرْسَلَ عَلَيْهِمْ طَيْرًا أَبَابِيلَ

105|3|And He sent against them birds in flocks,

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| وَ أَرْسَلَ | عَلَيْـ ـهِمْ | طَيْرًا | أَبَابِيلَ |
| Harf  F past  HP he | Harf Jarr  Ism Majroor | Maf’ool  Man’oot | Na’t |
| And  He sent | Upon/on them | Birds | (as) flocks |

عَلَى = on/upon

On him = عَلَى + هِ = عَلَيْهِ

On them = عَلَيْهِم

On you = عَلَيْكَ

On you all = عَلَيْكُم

105|4|تَرْمِيهِم بِحِجَارَةٍ مِّن سِجِّيلٍ

105|4|Striking them with stones of hard clay,

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| تَرْمِيـ ـهِم | بِحِجَارَةٍ | مِّن | سِجِّيلٍ |
| F present Marfoo  HP she  Maf’ool | Harf Jarr  Ism Majroor | Harf Jarr | Ism Majroor |
| She = birds  She (birds) throws (at) them | With stones | from | Hard clay |
| She (birds) throws stones at them | |  |  |

R1 ر R2 م R3 ي 🡺 irregular 😊

رَمَى – he threw

يَرْمِي – he throws

She throws – تَرْمِي

I throw – أَرْمِي

We throw - نَرْمِي

105|5|فَجَعَلَهُمْ كَعَصْفٍ مَّأْكُولٍۭ

105|5|And He made them like eaten straw.

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| فـَ جَعَلـَ ـهُمْ | كَـ عَصْفٍ | مَّأْكُولٍ |
| Harf  F past  HP he  Maf’ool | Harf Jarr  Ism Majroor  Man’oot | Na’t |
| So he made them | like fodder | chewed up/eaten |

سورة هود 11:38-43

11|38|وَيَصْنَعُ ٱلْفُلْكَ وَكُلَّمَا مَرَّ عَلَيْهِ مَلَأٌ مِّن قَوْمِهِۦ سَخِرُواْ مِنْهُ قَالَ إِن تَسْخَرُواْ مِنَّا فَإِنَّا نَسْخَرُ مِنكُمْ كَمَا تَسْخَرُونَ

11|38|And he constructed the ship, and whenever an assembly of the eminent of his people passed by him, they ridiculed him. He said, "If you ridicule us, then we will ridicule you just as you ridicule.

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| وَيَصْنَعُ | ٱلْفُلْكَ | وَكُلَّمَا | مَرَّ | عَلَيْهِ | مَلَأٌ | مِّن |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| قَوْمِهِۦ | سَخِرُواْ | مِنْهُ | قَالَ | إِن | تَسْخَرُواْ | مِنَّا |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| فَإِنَّا | نَسْخَرُ | مِنكُمْ | كَمَا | تَسْخَرُونَ |  |  |
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11|39|فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ مَن يَأْتِيهِ عَذَابٌ يُخْزِيهِ وَيَحِلُّ عَلَيْهِ عَذَابٌ مُّقِيمٌ

11|39|And you are going to know who will get a punishment that will disgrace him [on earth] and upon whom will descend an enduring punishment [in the Hereafter]."

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| فَسَوْفَ | تَعْلَمُونَ | مَن | يَأْتِيهِ | عَذَابٌ | يُخْزِيهِ | وَيَحِلُّ |
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| عَلَيْهِ | عَذَابٌ | مُّقِيمٌ |  |  |  |  |
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11|40|حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءَ أَمْرُنَا وَفَارَ ٱلتَّنُّورُ قُلْنَا ٱحْمِلْ فِيهَا مِن كُلٍّ زَوْجَيْنِ ٱثْنَيْنِ وَأَهْلَكَ إِلَّا مَن سَبَقَ عَلَيْهِ ٱلْقَوْلُ وَمَنْ ءَامَنَ وَمَا ءَامَنَ مَعَهُۥ إِلَّا قَلِيلٌ

11|40|[So it was], until when Our command came and the oven overflowed, We said, "Load upon the ship of each [creature] two mates and your family, except those about whom the word has preceded, and [include] whoever has believed." But none had believed with him, except a few.

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| حَتَّىٰ | إِذَا | جَاءَ | أَمْرُنَا | وَفَارَ | ٱلتَّنُّورُ | قُلْنَا |
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| ٱحْمِلْ | فِيهَا | مِن | كُلٍّ | زَوْجَيْنِ | ٱثْنَيْنِ | وَأَهْلَكَ |
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| إِلَّا | مَن | سَبَقَ | عَلَيْهِ | ٱلْقَوْلُ | وَمَنْ | ءَامَنَ |
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| وَمَا | ءَامَنَ | مَعَهُۥ | إِلَّا | قَلِيلٌ |  |  |
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11|41|وَقَالَ ٱرْكَبُواْ فِيهَا بِسْمِ ٱللَّهِ مَجْر۪ىٰهَا وَمُرْسَىٰهَا إِنَّ رَبِّى لَغَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ

11|41|And [Noah] said, "Embark therein; in the name of Allah is its course and its anchorage. Indeed, my Lord is Forgiving and Merciful."

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| وَقَالَ | ٱرْكَبُواْ | فِيهَا | بِسْمِ | ٱللَّهِ | مَجْر۪ىٰهَا | وَمُرْسَىٰهَا |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| إِنَّ | رَبِّى | لَغَفُورٌ | رَّحِيمٌ |  |  |  |
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11|42|وَهِىَ تَجْرِى بِهِمْ فِى مَوْجٍ كَٱلْجِبَالِ وَنَادَىٰ نُوحٌ ٱبْنَهُۥ وَكَانَ فِى مَعْزِلٍ يَٰبُنَىَّ ٱرْكَب مَّعَنَا وَلَا تَكُن مَّعَ ٱلْكَٰفِرِينَ

11|42|And it sailed with them through waves like mountains, and Noah called to his son who was apart [from them], "O my son, come aboard with us and be not with the disbelievers."

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| وَهِىَ | تَجْرِى | بِهِمْ | فِى | مَوْجٍ | كَٱلْجِبَالِ | وَنَادَىٰ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| نُوحٌ | ٱبْنَهُۥ | وَكَانَ | فِى | مَعْزِلٍ | يَٰبُنَىَّ | ٱرْكَب |
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| مَّعَنَا | وَلَا | تَكُن | مَّعَ | ٱلْكَٰفِرِينَ |  |  |
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11|43|قَالَ سَـَٔاوِى إِلَىٰ جَبَلٍ يَعْصِمُنِى مِنَ ٱلْمَاءِ قَالَ لَا عَاصِمَ ٱلْيَوْمَ مِنْ أَمْرِ ٱللَّهِ إِلَّا مَن رَّحِمَ وَحَالَ بَيْنَهُمَا ٱلْمَوْجُ فَكَانَ مِنَ ٱلْمُغْرَقِينَ

11|43|[But] he said, "I will take refuge on a mountain to protect me from the water." [Noah] said, "There is no protector today from the decree of Allah, except for whom He gives mercy." And the waves came between them, and he was among the drowned.

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| قَالَ | سَـَٔاوِى | إِلَىٰ | جَبَلٍ | يَعْصِمُنِى | مِنَ | ٱلْمَاءِ |
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| قَالَ | لَا | عَاصِمَ | ٱلْيَوْمَ | مِنْ | أَمْرِ | ٱللَّهِ |
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| إِلَّا | مَن | رَّحِمَ | وَحَالَ | بَيْنَهُمَا | ٱلْمَوْجُ | فَكَانَ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| مِنَ | ٱلْمُغْرَقِينَ |  |  |  |  |  |
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