

Contents

Irregular Roots	2
R1 Hamza	4
Family Members	4
R1 و.....	5
Family Members	5
R2 و.....	6
Family Members	6
Past Conjugation	6
Present Conjugation.....	7

Irregular Roots

Root letters of أَخَذَ (to take): ء خ ذ (R1 hamza)

Root letters of سَأَلَ (to question): ل س ء (R2 hamza)

Root letters of قَرَأَ (to read): ء ر ق (R3 hamza)

Root letters of وَصَلَ (to reach): ل و ص (R1)

Root letters of قَالَ (to say): ل و ق (R2)

Root letters of دَعَا (to supplicate): و د ع (R3)

Root letters of يَيْسَسَ (to lose hope): س ي ء (R1 ي)* (R2 hamza)

Root letters of بَاعَ (to buy): ع ب ي (R2 ي)

Root letters of نَسِيَ (to forget): ي ن س (R3 ي)

Root letters of هَدَى (to guide): ي ه د (R3 ي)

Root letters of ضَلَّ (to be astray): ل ل ض (R2 = R3)

- Irregularity can be if one of the roots is و ي ء
- Also, irregularity can be if R2 and R3 are the same letter
- The pattern of conjugation will be different (i.e. irregular)

R1 Hamza

أَخَذَ يَأْخُذُ

In R1 Hamza, the command tense is irregular

- نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ أَنْصُرُ
- أَخَذَ يَأْخُذُ نَأْخُذُ
- خَذُ

In R1 Hamza, the Actor (الفَاعِلِ) is also irregular

- أَخَذَ → آخَذَ = أَخَذَ

Command Tense	Present Tense	Command Tense	Present Tense	Pronoun
كُنْ	تَأْكُلُ	خُذْ	تَأْخُذُ	You
كُلَا	تَأْكُلَانِ	خُذَا	تَأْخُذَانِ	You both
كُلُوا	تَأْكُلُونَ	خُذُوا	تَأْخُذُونَ	You all
كُلِي	تَأْكُلِينَ	خُذِي	تَأْخُذِينَ	You (f)
كُلْنَ	تَأْكُلْنَ	خُذْنَ	تَأْخُذْنَ	You all (f)

FAMILY MEMBERS

أَكَلَ يَأْكُلُ كُنْ أَكَلَا الْإِكْلِ الْمَأْكُولِ

أَخَذَ يَأْخُذُ خُذْ أَخَذَا الْإِخْذِ الْمَأْخُودِ

و R1

يَعِظُ – root letters are ظ ع و: to warn

- Past tense is normal: وَعَظَ
- Present tense is irregular – R1 gets dropped completely: يَعْظُ
- Command tense is irregular: عِظْ

FAMILY MEMBERS

و ص ل – to join

Past tense: وَصَلَ

Present tense: يَصِلُ

Command tense: صِلْ

Masdar: صِلَةٌ

Actor: الوَاصِل

Acted Upon: المَوْصُول

و R2

تَعُودُوا – root letters are ع و د

- Past tense is irregular – R2 gets changed to an ا: **عَادَ**
 - When you conjugate past tense, when R3 has a sukoon...
 - **صَرَبَ صَرَبًا صَرَبُوا صَرَبَتْ صَرَبَتْهَا صَرَبْتَنِي صَرَبْتِ**
- Present tense is irregular:
 - **يَصْرِبُ** – R1
 - **يَعُودُ** – R2
- Command tense is irregular – R2 gets dropped: **عُدْ**
- Actor is irregular – R2 gets changed to a ء:
 - **الصَّارِبِ: ض ر ب**
 - **العائد: ع و د**

FAMILY MEMBERS

	ق و ل	ك و ن	ع و د
Past	قَالَ	كَانَ	عَادَ
Present	يَقُولُ	يَكُونُ	يَعُودُ
Command	قُلْ	كُنْ	عُدْ
Actor	القائل	الكائن	العائد

PAST CONJUGATION

ق و ل	ك و ن	ع و د
	كَانَ	عَادَ

	كَانَا	عَادَا
	كَانُوا	عَادُوا
	كَانَتْ	عَادَتْ
	كَانَتَا	عَادَتَا
	كُنَّ	عُنَّ
	كُنْتِ	عُنْتِ
	كُنْتُمَا	عُنْتُمَا
	كُنْتُمْ	عُنْتُمْ
	كُنْتِ	عُنْتِ
	كُنْتُنَّ	عُنْتُنَّ
	كُنْتُ	عُنْتُ
	كُنَّا	عُنَّا

PRESENT CONJUGATION

ت و ب	ق و ل	ك و ن	ع و د
يَتُوبُ	يَقُولُ	يَكُونُ	يَعُودُ
		يَكُونَانِ	يَعُودَانِ
	يَقُولُونَ	يَكُونُونَ	يَعُودُونَ
		تَكُونُ	تَعُودُ

		تَكُونَانِ	تَعُودَانِ
		يَكُنَّ	يَعْنَنَّ
تَتُوبُ	تَقُولُ	تَكُونُ	تَعُودُ
		تَكُونَانِ	تَعُودَانِ
	تَقُولُونَ	تَكُونُونَ	تَعُودُونَ
		تَكُونِينَ	تَعُودِينَ
		تَكُنَّ	تَعْنَنَّ
أَتُوبُ	أَقُولُ	أَكُونُ	أَعُودُ
نَتُوبُ	نَقُولُ	نَكُونُ	نَعُودُ